

# OpenSCAD to model “Arco Etrusco”



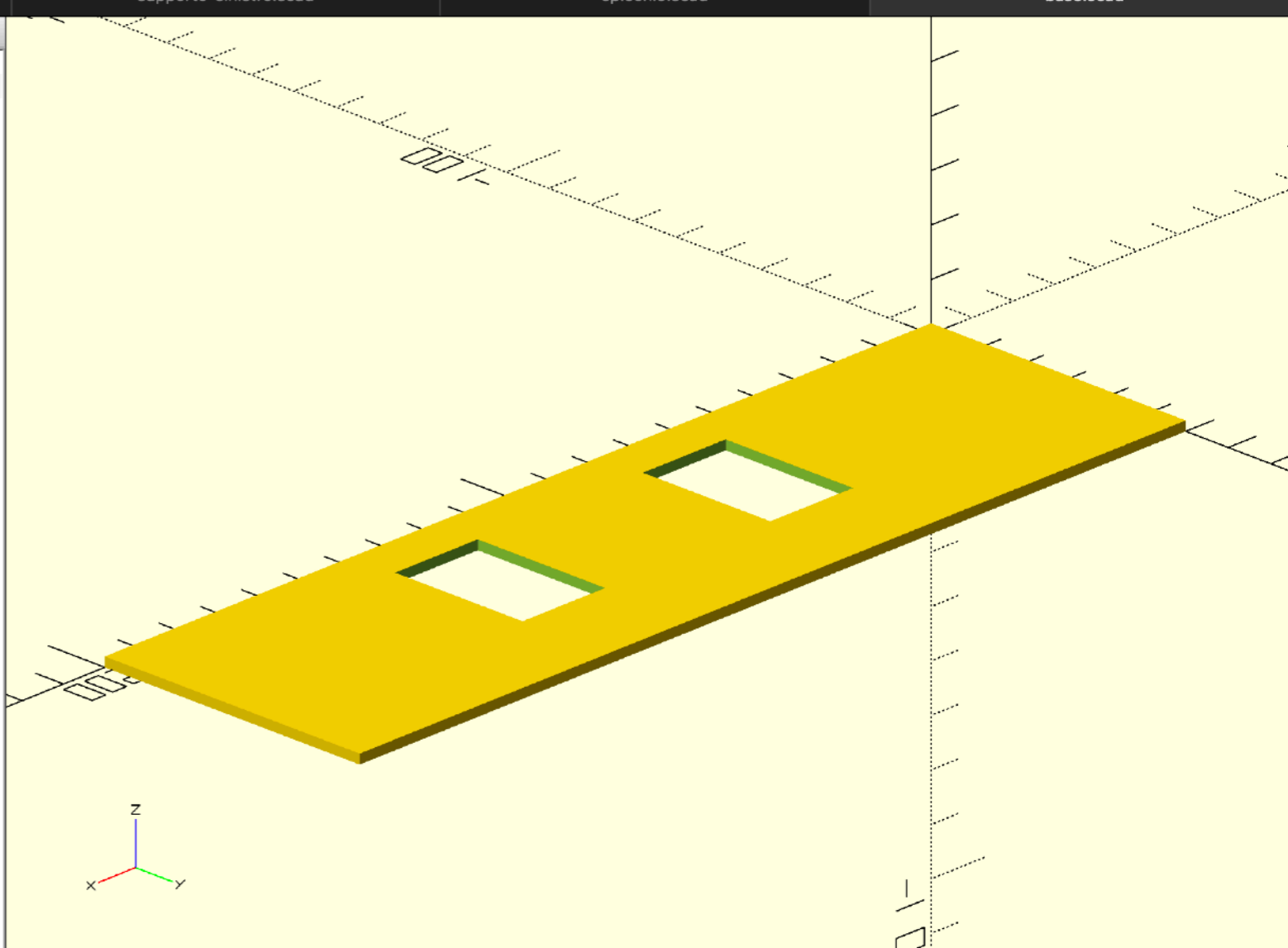
Fonte: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ARCO\\_ETRUSCO.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ARCO_ETRUSCO.jpg)

# Base

bastione.scad    cappello.scad    supporto-sinistro.scad    spicchio.scad    base.scad

Editor

```
1 scala=10;
2 l=20*scala;
3 c=6*scala;
4 h=0.2*scala;
5 basePoints = [
6   [ 0, 0, 0 ], [ 1, 0, 0 ], [ 1, c, 0 ], [ 0, c, 0 ], [ 0, 0, h ], [ 1, 0, h ], [ 1, c, h ], [ 0, c, h ];
7 baseFaces = [
8   [0,1,2,3], // bottom
9   [4,5,1,0], // front
10  [7,6,5,4], // top
11  [5,6,2,1], // right
12  [6,7,3,2], // back
13  [7,4,0,3]; // left
14 x=6*scala;
15 y=1*scala;
16 z=-.25*scala;
17 l1=2*scala;
18 c1=3*scala;
19 h1=1*scala;
20 buco1Points = [
21   [ 0+x, 0+y, 0+z ], //0
22   [ l1+x, 0+y, 0+z ], //1
23   [ l1+x, c1+y, 0+z ], //2
24   [ 0+x, c1+y, 0+z ], //3
25   [ 0+x, 0+y, h1+z ], [ l1+x, 0+y, h1+z ], [ l1+x, c1+y, h1+z ], [ 0+x, c1+y, h1+z ]; //7
26 buco1Faces = [
27   [0,1,2,3], // bottom
28   [4,5,1,0], // front
29   [7,6,5,4], // top
30   [5,6,2,1], // right
31   [6,7,3,2], // back
32   [7,4,0,3]; // left
33 x2=12*scala;
34 y2=1*scala;
35 z2=-.25*scala;
36 buco2Points = [
37   [ 0+x2, 0+y2, 0+z2 ], [ l1+x2, 0+y2, 0+z2 ], [ l1+x2, c1+y2, 0+z2 ], [ 0+x2, c1+y2, 0+z2 ],
38   [ 0+x2, 0+y2, h1+z2 ], [ l1+x2, 0+y2, h1+z2 ], [ l1+x2, c1+y2, h1+z2 ], [ 0+x2, c1+y2, h1+z2 ];
39 buco2Faces = [
40   [0,1,2,3], // bottom
41   [4,5,1,0], // front
42   [7,6,5,4], // top
43   [5,6,2,1], // right
44   [6,7,3,2], // back
45   [7,4,0,3]; // left
46 difference()
47   polyhedron( basePoints, baseFaces );
48   polyhedron( buco1Points, buco1Faces );
49   polyhedron( buco2Points, buco2Faces );
```



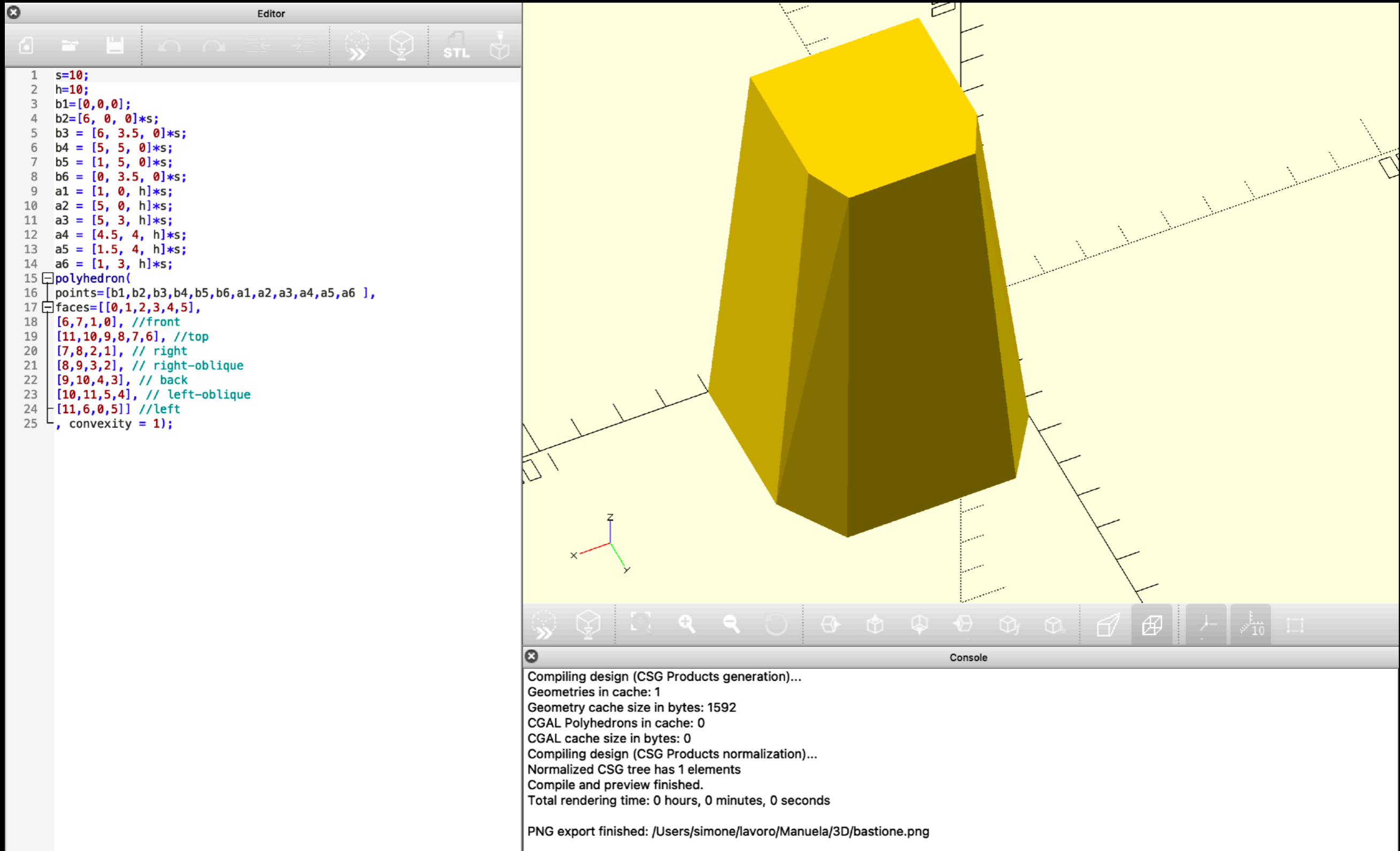
Console

```
Compiling design (CSG Tree generation)...
Compiling design (CSG Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 7
Geometry cache size in bytes: 10568
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 0
CGAL cache size in bytes: 0
Compiling design (CSG Products normalization)...
Normalized CSG tree has 3 elements
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0 hours, 0 minutes, 0 seconds
```

Viewport: translate = [ 40.17 -26.59 -24.07 ], rotate = [ 66.90 0.00 134.20 ], distance = 401.52 (868x636)

OpenSCAD 2019.05

# Bastione



```
1 s=10;
2 h=10;
3 b1=[0,0,0];
4 b2=[6, 0, 0]*s;
5 b3 = [6, 3.5, 0]*s;
6 b4 = [5, 5, 0]*s;
7 b5 = [1, 5, 0]*s;
8 b6 = [0, 3.5, 0]*s;
9 a1 = [1, 0, h]*s;
10 a2 = [5, 0, h]*s;
11 a3 = [5, 3, h]*s;
12 a4 = [4.5, 4, h]*s;
13 a5 = [1.5, 4, h]*s;
14 a6 = [1, 3, h]*s;
15 polyhedron(
16   points=[b1,b2,b3,b4,b5,b6,a1,a2,a3,a4,a5,a6 ],
17   faces=[[0,1,2,3,4,5],
18     [6,7,1,0], //front
19     [11,10,9,8,7,6], //top
20     [7,8,2,1], // right
21     [8,9,3,2], // right-oblique
22     [9,10,4,3], // back
23     [10,11,5,4], // left-oblique
24     [11,6,0,5] //left
25   ], convexity = 1);
```

Viewport: translate = [ 0.00 0.00 0.00 ], rotate = [ 40.30 0.00 155.20 ], distance = 325.23 (905x620)

Console

```
Compiling design (CSG Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 1
Geometry cache size in bytes: 1592
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 0
CGAL cache size in bytes: 0
Compiling design (CSG Products normalization)...
Normalized CSG tree has 1 elements
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0 hours, 0 minutes, 0 seconds

PNG export finished: /Users/simone/lavoro/Manuela/3D/bastione.png
```

# Cappello

The image shows the OpenSCAD software interface. On the left is the 'Editor' window for 'bastione.scad', containing the following code:

```
1 s=10;
2 d=3;
3 b1=[4.025, 0., 0]*s;
4 b2=[3.78226, 1.37663, 0]*s;
5 b3=[3.08333, 2.58722, 0]*s;
6 b4=[2.0125, 3.48575, 0]*s;
7 b5=[0.698934, 3.96385, 0]*s;
8 b6=[-0.698934, 3.96385, 0]*s;
9 b7=[-2.0125, 3.48575, 0]*s;
10 b8=[-3.08333, 2.58722, 0]*s;
11 b9=[-3.78226, 1.37663, 0]*s;
12 b10=[-4.025, 0., 0]*s;
13 b11=[-4.5, 0,0]*s;
14 b12=[-5, 5,0]*s;
15 b13=[5, 5,0]*s;
16 b14=[4.5, 0,0]*s;
17 a1=[4.025, 0., d]*s;
18 a2=[3.78226, 1.37663, d]*s;
19 a3=[3.08333, 2.58722, d]*s;
20 a4=[2.0125, 3.48575, d]*s;
21 a5=[0.698934, 3.96385, d]*s;
22 a6=[-0.698934, 3.96385, d]*s;
23 a7=[-2.0125, 3.48575, d]*s;
24 a8=[-3.08333, 2.58722, d]*s;
25 a9=[-3.78226, 1.37663, d]*s;
26 a10=[-4.025, 0., d]*s;
27 a11=[-4.5, 0,d]*s;
28 a12=[-5, 5,d]*s;
29 a13=[5, 5,d]*s;
30 a14=[4.5, 0,d]*s;
31 polyhedron(
32 points=[b1,b2,b3,b4,b5,b6,b7,b8,b9,b10,b11,b12,b13,b14,a1,a2,a3,
33 a4,a5,a6,a7,a8,a9,a10,a11,a12,a13,a14],
34 faces=[[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13],
35 [14,15,1,0], //front
36 [27,26,25,24,23,22,21,20,19,18,17,16,15,14], //top
37 [15,16,2,1], // right
38 [16,17,3,2], // right-oblique
39 [17,18,4,3], // back
40 [18,19,5,4], // left-oblique
41 [19,20,6,5],
42 [20,21,7,6],
43 [21,22,8,7],
44 [22,23,9,8],
45 [23,24,10,9],
46 [24,25,11,10],
47 [25,26,12,11],
48 [26,27,13,12],
49 [27,14,0,13] //left
, convexity = 1);
```

The right side shows a 3D view of the 'Cappello' (hat) model, rendered in yellow. The model is a complex polyhedron with a curved top and a flat base. The 3D view includes a coordinate system (x, y, z) and a grid. The console window at the bottom right displays the following compilation logs:

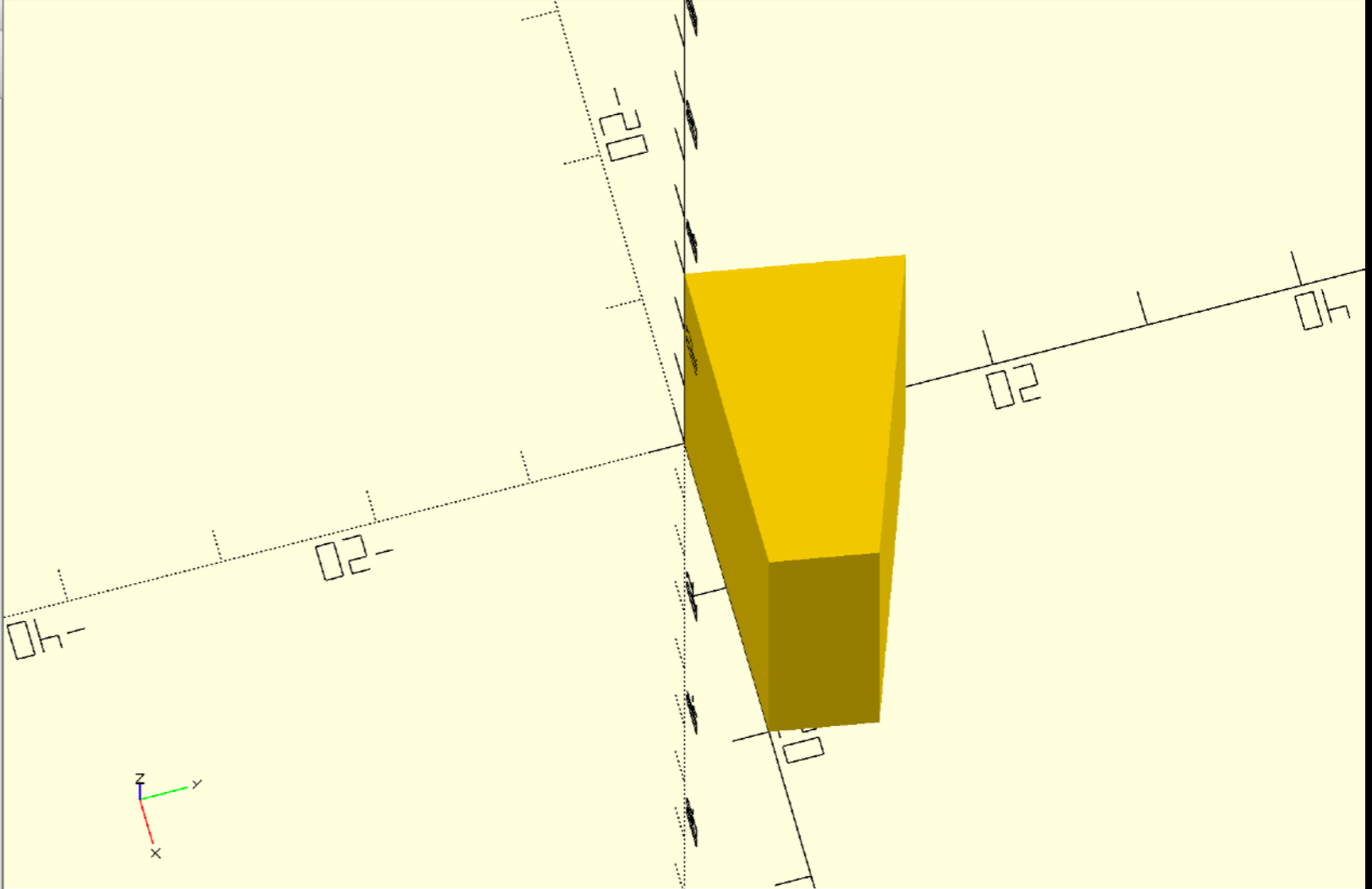
```
Console
Compiling design (CSG Tree generation)...
Compiling design (CSG Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 2
Geometry cache size in bytes: 5488
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 0
CGAL cache size in bytes: 0
Compiling design (CSG Products normalization)...
Normalized CSG tree has 1 elements
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0 hours, 0 minutes, 0 seconds
```

# Spicchio

bastione.scad      cappello.scad      supporto-sinistro.scad      spicchio.scad

Editor

```
1 s=10;
2 r1 = 2;
3 r2 = 4;
4 d = 3;
5 a = 3.14/9.;
6 ca=0.939693;
7 sa=0.34202;
8 b1 = [0, 0, 0]*s;
9 b2 = [2, 0, 0]*s;
10 b3 = [4 - r1*ca, r1*sa, 0]*s;
11 b4 = [4 - r2*ca, r2*sa, 0]*s;
12 a1 = [0, 0, d]*s;
13 a2 = [2, 0, d]*s;
14 a3 = [4 - r1*ca, r1*sa, d]*s;
15 a4 = [4 - r2*ca, r2*sa, d]*s;
16 polyhedron(points=[b1, b2, b3, b4, a1, a2, a3,
17 a4], faces=[[0, 1, 2, 3],
18 [4,5,1,0], // front
19 [7,6,5,4], // top
20 [5,6,2,1], // right
21 [6,7,3,2], // back
22 [7,4,0,3]]); // left
```



Zoom Out %f

Console

```
Compiling design (CSG Tree generation)...
Compiling design (CSG Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 4
Geometry cache size in bytes: 7520
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 0
CGAL cache size in bytes: 0
Compiling design (CSG Products normalization)...
Normalized CSG tree has 1 elements
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0 hours, 0 minutes, 0 seconds
```

Viewport: translate = [ 0.00 0.00 0.00 ], rotate = [ 20.70 0.00 74.70 ], distance = 140.00 (905x592)

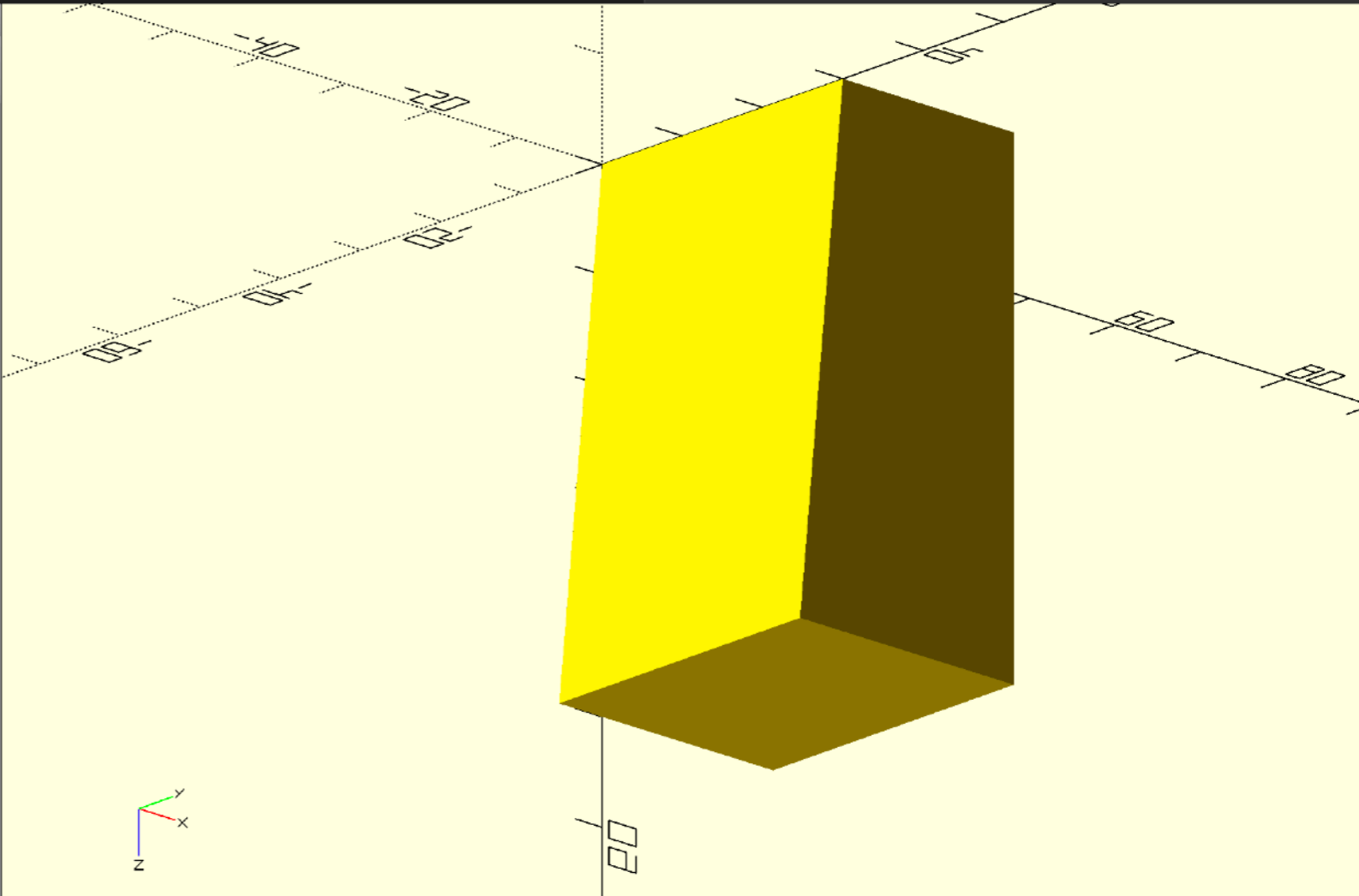
OpenSCAD 2019.05

# Supporto

bastione.scad      cappello.scad      supporto-sinistro.scad

Editor

```
1 s=10;
2 h = 10/2;
3 b1 = [0, 0, 0]*s;
4 b2 = [2, 0, 0]*s;
5 b3 = [2, 3, 0]*s;
6 b4 = [0, 3, 0]*s;
7 a1 = [-.5, 0, h]*s;
8 a2 = [2, 0, h]*s;
9 a3 = [2, 3, h]*s;
10 a4 = [-.5, 3, h]*s;
11 polyhedron(points=[b1, b2, b3, b4, a1, a2, a3,
12 a4], faces=[[0, 1, 2, 3], [4,5,1,0], // front
13 [7,6,5,4], // top
14 [5,6,2,1], // right
15 [6,7,3,2], // back
16 [7,4,0,3]]); // left
```



Console

```
Compiling design (CSG Tree generation)...
Compiling design (CSG Products generation)...
Geometries in cache: 3
Geometry cache size in bytes: 6504
CGAL Polyhedrons in cache: 0
CGAL cache size in bytes: 0
Compiling design (CSG Products normalization)...
Normalized CSG tree has 1 elements
Compile and preview finished.
Total rendering time: 0 hours, 0 minutes, 0 seconds
```

# Pronti per la stampa 3D...

